A Grammar Example

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A REALISTIC MINIMAL EXAMPLE



```
{ \langle decls \rangle \langle stmts \rangle }
   (block)
                ::=
   decls
                        ⟨decl⟩ ⟨decls⟩
                                                 ε
     (decl)
                ::=
                        ⟨type⟩ ID;
                         (type) [NUM]
                                                  BASIC
     (type)
   (stmts)
                         stmt (stmts)
                        \langle loc \rangle = \langle bool \rangle;
    <stmt⟩
                ::=
                        IF ( \langle bool \rangle ) \langle stmt \rangle ELSE \langle stmt \rangle
                        WHILE ( (bool) ) (stmt)
                         (block)
      (loc)
                         (loc) [ (bool) ]
                                                   ID
     (bool)
                         (join) | | (bool)
                                                    (ioin)
     (join)
                ::=
                         equality && (join)
                                                         (equality)
                         equality == (rel)
(equality)
                ::=
                         equality \ ! = \langle rel \
                         (rel)
      ⟨rel⟩
                         (expr) < (expr)
                         expr>
                                > (expr)
                         expr
    <expr⟩
                         (term) + (expr)
                         (term)
                                 - (expr)
                         (term)
   (term)
                         (unarv) * (term)
                         unary / (term)
                         (unarv)
   (unary)
                ::=
                          (unary)
                                            - (unary)
                                                                 (factor)
   (factor)
                ::=
                        ( (bool))
                                            (loc)
                                                          NUM
                                                                       REAL
                                                                                      TRUE
                                                                                                     FALSE
```

A REALISTIC MINIMAL EXAMPLE



```
{ \langle decls \rangle \langle stmts \rangle }
    (block)
                ::=
    decls
                        ⟨decl⟩ ⟨decls⟩
                                               | \varepsilon
     (decl)
                ::=
                         ⟨type⟩ ID;
                         (type) [NUM]
                                                   BASIC
     (type)
                         stmt (stmts)
   ⟨stmts⟩
                         \langle loc \rangle = \langle bool \rangle;
    <stmt⟩
                ::=
                        IF ( \langle bool \rangle ) \langle stmt \rangle ELSE \langle stmt \rangle
                        WHILE ( (bool) ) (stmt)
                         (block)
                         (loc) [ (bool) ]
                                                   ID
      (loc)
     (bool)
                         (join) | | (bool)
                                                     (ioin)
     (join)
                ::=
                         equality && (join)
                                                          (equality)
                         equality == (rel)
(equality)
                ::=
                          equality \ ! = \langle rel \
                         (rel)
      (rel)
                         (expr) < (expr)
                          expr> > (expr>
                          expr
    (expr)
                         (term) + (expr)
                         (term)
                                 - (expr)
                         (term)
    (term)
                         (unarv) * (term)
                          unary / (term)
                         (unarv)
   (unary)
                ::=
                           (unary)
                                             - (unary)
                                                                  (factor)
   (factor)
                ::=
                        ( (bool))
                                             (loc)
                                                           NUM
                                                                        REAL
                                                                                       TRUE
                                                                                                      FALSE
```

RECURSIVE DESCENT PARSING GRAMMAR



```
(block)
                              { \( \decls \) \( \stmts \) }
       decls
                              \langle \operatorname{decl} \rangle \langle \operatorname{decls} \rangle \mid \varepsilon
        (decl)
                     ::=
                              ⟨type⟩ ID;
        (type
                              BASIC (typeCI)
    (typeCI)
                              [ NUM ] (typeCI)
                              ⟨stmt⟩ ⟨stmts⟩
       (stmts)
                              \langle loc \rangle = \langle bool \rangle;
       (stmt)
                     ::=
                              IF ( \langle bool \rangle ) \langle stmt \rangle ELSE \langle stmt \rangle
                              WHILE ( (bool) ) (stmt)
                              (block)
                              ID (locCl)
         (loc)
      (locCl)
                              [ \langle bool \rangle ] \langle locCl \rangle
        (bool)
                     ::=
                              (join) | | (bool)
                                                             (join)
                              (equality) && (join)
                                                                   (equality)
        (join)
                              (rel) (equalityCI)
  (equality)
(equalityCI)
                              == (equalityCI)
                                                             != \(\(\)equalityCI\)
          (rel)
                              (expr) (relTail)
     (relTail)
                              < (expr)
                                                   > (expr)
                                                                        ε
       (expr)
                     ::=
                              \langle term \langle \left( exprTail \rangle \)
  (exprTail)
                     ::=
                              + (expr)
                                                      (expr)
                                                                        ε
                              (unary) (termTail)
       (term)
  (termTail)
                              * (term)
                                                   / (term)
                     ::=
                              ! (unarv)
      (unarv)
                                                     - (unary)
                                                                            (factor)
      (factor)
                              ( (bool))
                                                    (loc)
                                                                                   REAL
                     ::=
                                                                    NUM
                                                                                                   TRUE
                                                                                                                    FALSE
```